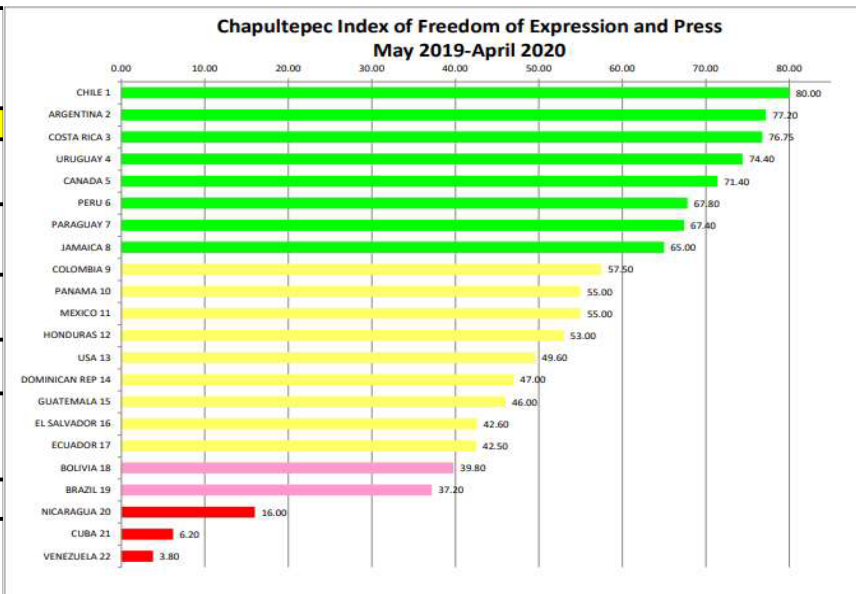


INDEX CHAPULTEPEC

Freedom of Expression and Press

PANAMA	Theoretical Maximum	Index
Chapultepec Index	100	55.0
REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves"	23	11.8
Flow of information	11	5.8
Free Expression	12	6.0
REALM B: Exercise of Journalism	10	7.6
REALM C: Violence and Impunity	42	14.6
Protection	10	3.2
Persecution	15	7.4
Impunity	17	4.0
REALM D: Control over the media	25	21.0
Direct control	16	12.0
Indirect control	9	9.0



Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression

(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)

(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

PANAMA	LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENT	JUDICIAL ENVIRONMENT	EXECUTIVE ENVIRONMENT
Degree of Unfavorable Influence	3.63	3.04	3.70
REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves"	6.51	6.71	6.80
Flow of information	5.83	6.19	6.63
Free Expression	7.19	7.22	6.97
REALM B: Exercise of Journalism	2.00	1.33	1.73
REALM C: Violence and Impunity	3.67	2.64	3.58
Protection	3.17	1.67	3.67
Persecution	7.83	6.25	7.08
Impunity	0.00	0.00	0.00
REALM D: Control over the media	1.47	1.03	1.81
Direct control	2.94	2.06	3.63
Indirect control	0.00	0.00	0.00

Type of Influence	Points
SLIGHT INFLUENCE	1 - 2,50
MODERATE INFLUENCE	2,51 - 5,00
STRONG INFLUENCE	5,01 - 7,50
VERY STRONG INFLUENCE	7,51 - 10,00

