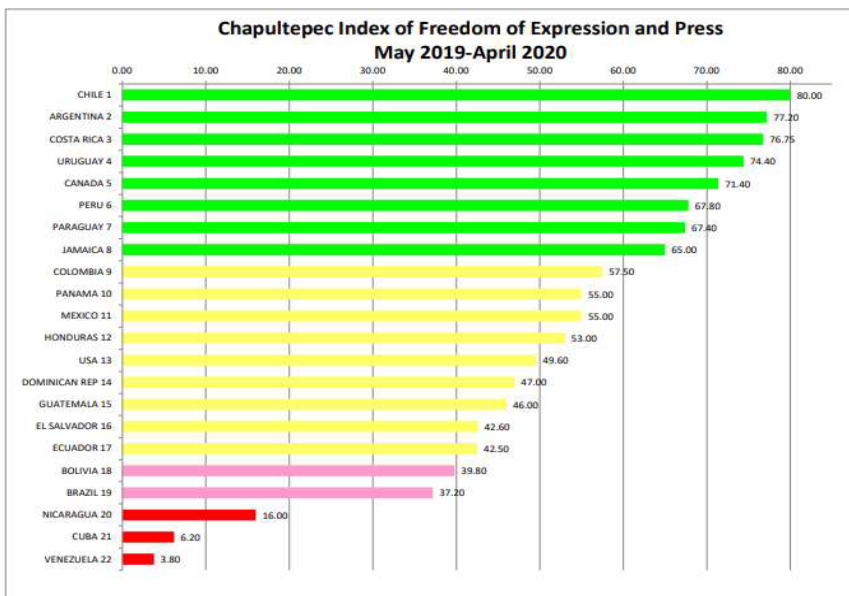


INDEX CHAPULTEPEC

Freedom of Expression and Press

| VENEZUELA | Theoretical Maximum | Index |
|---|---------------------|------------|
| Chapultepec Index | 100 | 3.8 |
| REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves" | 23 | 0.8 |
| Flow of information | 11 | 0.8 |
| Free Expression | 12 | 0.0 |
| REALM B: Exercise of Journalism | 10 | 1.8 |
| REALM C: Violence and Impunity | 42 | 1.2 |
| Protection | 10 | 1.2 |
| Persecution | 15 | 0.0 |
| Impunity | 17 | 0.0 |
| REALM D: Control over the media | 25 | 0.0 |
| Direct control | 16 | 0.0 |
| Indirect control | 9 | 0.0 |



Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression

(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)

(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

| VENEZUELA | LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENT | JUDICIAL ENVIRONMENT | EXECUTIVE ENVIRONMENT |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Degree of Unfavorable Influence | 3.93 | 6.51 | 7.44 |
| REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves" | 4.65 | 8.05 | 8.95 |
| Flow of information | 4.35 | 7.81 | 8.90 |
| Free Expression | 4.95 | 8.30 | 9.00 |
| REALM B: Exercise of Journalism | 4.70 | 5.85 | 5.69 |
| REALM C: Violence and Impunity | 3.35 | 5.67 | 6.40 |
| Protection | 2.65 | 4.00 | 4.40 |
| Persecution | 4.60 | 8.00 | 9.20 |
| Impunity | 2.80 | 5.00 | 5.60 |
| REALM D: Control over the media | 3.98 | 6.97 | 8.90 |
| Direct control | 3.90 | 6.80 | 8.60 |
| Indirect control | 4.07 | 7.13 | 9.20 |

| Type of Influence | Points |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| SLIGHT INFLUENCE | 1 - 2,50 |
| MODERATE INFLUENCE | 2,51 - 5,00 |
| STRONG INFLUENCE | 5,01 - 7,50 |
| VERY STRONG INFLUENCE | 7,51 - 10,00 |

