## **INDEX CHAPULTEPEC** Freedom of Expression and Press

CANADA	Theoretical	Index	Chapultepec Index of Freedom of Expression and Press May 2019-April 2020			
CANADA	Maximum	muex	0.00 10.00 20.00 30.00 40.00 50.00 60.00 70.00 80.00 CHiLE 1 9000 80.00			
Chapultepec Index	100	71.4	ARGENTINA 2 77.20 COSTA RICA 3 76.75			
REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves"	23	16.2	CGIARGO 70.75			
Flow of information	11	7.0	PARAGUAY 7			
Free Expression	12	9.2	3AMAICA 8 65.00 COLOMBIA 9 57.50			
REALM B: Exercise of Journalism	10	7.4	PANAMA 10 55.00 MEXICO 11 55.00 HONDURAS 12 53.00			
REALM C: Violence and Impunity	42	24.2	USA 13 45.60 DOMINICAN REP 14 47.00			
Protection	10	5.6	GUATEMALA 15 46.00 EL SALVADOR 16 42.60			
Persecution	15	15.0	ECUADOR 17 42.50			
Impunity	17	3.6	BOLIVIA 18 39.80			
REALM D: Control over the media	25	23.6	BRAZIL 19 37.20 NICARAGUA 20 16.00			
Direct control	16	15.2	CUBA 21 6.20 VENEZUELA 22 200 3.80			
Indirect control	9	8.4				

## Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression

(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)

(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

CANADA	LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENT	JUDICIAL ENVIRONMENT	EXECUTIVE ENVIRONMENT
Degree of Unfavorable Influence	4.04	4.01	4.11
REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves"	6.06	5.56	5.38
Flow of information	5.88	5.63	6.00
Free Expression	6.25	5.50	4.75
REALM B: Exercise of Journalism	3.28	4.00	4.22
REALM C: Violence and Impunity	3.00	3.00	3.00
Protection	9.00	9.00	9.00
Persecution	0.00	0.00	0.00
Impunity	0.00	0.00	0.00
REALM D: Control over the media	4.50	4.50	5.00
Direct control	7.00	7.00	7.00
Indirect control	2.00	2.00	3.00

Type of Influence	Points	
SLIGHT INFLUENCE	1 - 2,50	
MODERATE INFLUENCE	2,51 - 5,00	
STRONG INFLUENCE	5,01 - 7,50	
VERY STRONG INFLUENCE	7,51 - 10,00	

