## **INDEX CHAPULTEPEC** Freedom of Expression and Press

COLOMBIA	Theoretical	Index	Chapultepec Index of Freedom of Expression and Press May 2019-April 2020								
COLOMBIA	Maximum		0.00 CHILE 1	10.00	20.00	30.00	40.00	50.00	60.00	70.00	80.00
Chapultepec Index	100	57.5	ARGENTINA 2 COSTA RICA 3							-	77.20
REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves"	23	12.8	URUGUAY 4 CANADA 5 PERU 6							67.80	71.40
Flow of information	11	6.5	PARAGUAY 7							67.40	
Free Expression	12	6.3	LAMAICA 8 COLOMBIA 9		1				57.50	65.00	
REALM B: Exercise of Journalism	10	8.3	PANAMA 10 MEXICO 11 HONDURAS 12						5.00		
REALM C: Violence and Impunity	42	15.5	USA 13 DOMINICAN REP 14		1			49.60 17.00			
Protection	10	2.5	GUATEMALA 15 EL SALVADOR 16	1	1		46	.00			
Persecution	15	9.3	ECUADOR 17				42.50				
Impunity	17	3.8	BOLIVIA 18		-		39.80				
REALM D: Control over the media	25	21.0	BRAZIL 19 NICARAGUA 20		16.00		37.20				
Direct control	16	12.0	CUBA 21 VENEZUELA 22	6.20							
Indirect control	9	9.0									27

## Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression

(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)

(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

COLOMBIA	LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENT	JUDICIAL ENVIRONMENT	EXECUTIVE ENVIRONMENT	
Degree of Unfavorable Influence	3.34	3.15	3.90	
REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves"	4.62	4.45	4.56	
Flow of information	4.70	4.70	5.70	
Free Expression	4.54	4.21	3.42	
REALM B: Exercise of Journalism	4.80	5.00	5.60	
REALM C: Violence and Impunity	3.00	2.92	3.67	
Protection	2.50	2.75	3.00	
Persecution	5.50	5.00	7.00	
Impunity	1.00	1.00	1.00	
REALM D: Control over the media	2.00	1.38	2.85	
Direct control	2.00	1.75	3.38	
Indirect control	2.00	1.00	2.33	

Type of Influence	Points
SLIGHT INFLUENCE	1 - 2,50
MODERATE INFLUENCE	2,51 - 5,00
STRONG INFLUENCE	5,01 - 7,50
VERY STRONG INFLUENCE	7,51 - 10,00

