CHAPULTEPEC INDEX on Freedom of Expression and the Press

Period surveyed August 2, 2023 – August 1, 2024

CANADA ANALYSIS OF WEAKNESSES, OPPORTUNITIES, STRENGTHS AND **THREATS**

| WEAKNESSES | Shutdown of media outlets and the reduction in the number of journalists, especially in the regions. Loss of credibility in the mainstream media and in the journalistic profession. Cuts on programming and resources in the news services of the public radiotelevision station CBC/Radio-Canada. Decline on the audience consuming information through journalistic media outlets while benefiting unverified content circulating on digital networks. |
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| OPPORTUNITIES | Development of new financing formulas for media ventures, with support from public funds, tax credits, and contributions from large digital corporations. Diversification of the topics addressed by the media, focusing on traditionally marginalized groups and new content, in order to attract the attention of younger audiences. New ways of presenting and disseminating information thanks to developments in information technology and artificial intelligence. |
| STRENGTHS | Separation of powers. Parliamentary oversight of governance. Robust civil society acting in face of attacks on freedom of expression. Media associations remain alert to economic, political and technological changes and challenges. |
| THREATS | Growing influence of digital platforms for the consumption of news content, especially among younger audiences. Future likelihood of content control and punishment of digital networks users by the government with the excuse of avoiding the dissemination of hate speech and violence on these platforms. Social and political polarization around controversial issues that may end up promoting censorship and self-censorship. |

